## Samugghāta Sāruppa Sutta

## The Discourse on What is Appropriate for Uprooting

[Non-conceiving the senses] (Samyutta Nikāya 35.30/4:21-23) Translated by Piya Tan ©2009

#### Introduction

**The Sabba Vagga** (the chapter on the all) (the 3<sup>rd</sup> chapter of the Salāyatana Samyutta) closes with these three discourses, whose common theme is the non-conceiving of the senses, treated in different ways:

(1) Samugghāta Sāruppa Sutta	(S 35.30/4:21-23)	non-conceiving the senses;
(2) Samugghāta Sappāya Sutta 1	(S 35.31/4:23 f)	non-conceiving of the senses with refrain;
(3) Samugghāta Sappāya Sutta 2	(S 35.32/4:24-26)	the sense characteristic formula.

**The Samugghāta Sāruppa Sutta** (S 35.30) is almost identical to both the Ejā Sutta 1 (S 35.90) and the Ejā Sutta 2 (S 35.91). One difference is their opening themes: while the Samugghāta Sāruppa Sutta opens by stating "the way that is appropriate for the uprooting of all conceiving" (*sabba,maññita,samugghāta,sāruppa*), the two Ejā Suttas declare that "the dart" (*salla*) should be removed, and this is done by abandoning all conceiving.<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> **Ejā S 1** (S 35.90/4:64-66) = SD 29.10 & **Eja S 2** (S 35.91/4:66 f) = SD 29.11

# The Discourse on What is Appropriate for Uprooting

(S 35.30/4:21-23)

- 2 Bhikshus, I will teach you the way that is appropriate for the uprooting of all conceivings. [22] Listen, pay careful attention, I will speak.
- 3 And what, bhikshus, is that way that is appropriate for the uprooting of all conceivings?<sup>2</sup>

#### No eye-based conceivings

4a	Here, bhikshus, a monk	
	does not conceive	the eye; <sup>3</sup>
	he does not conceive	in the eye;
	he does not conceive	from the eye;
	he does not conceive,	"The eye is mine."
<b>4b</b>	he does not conceive	<u>form;</u>
	he does not conceive	in form;
	he does not conceive	from form;
	he does not conceive,	"Form is mine."
<b>4c</b>	he does not conceive	eye-consciousness;
	he does not conceive	in eye-consciousness;
	he does not conceive	from eye-consciousness;
	he does not conceive,	"Eye-consciousness is mine.
4d	he does not conceive	eye-contact;
	he does not conceive	in eye-contact;
	he does not conceive	from eve-contact:

he does not conceive from eye-contact;
he does not conceive, "Eye-contact is mine."

**4e** And as to whatever that here arises dependent on eye-contact, whether it is <u>felt</u> as pleasant, or painful, or neither pleasant nor painful, that, too,

he does not conceive it;
he does not conceive in it;
he does not conceive from it;
he does not conceive, "It is mine."

#### No ear-based conceivings

He does not conceive	the ear;
he would not conceive	in the ear;
he would not conceive	from the ear;
he would not conceive,	"The ear is mine."
he would not conceive	sound;
he would not conceive	in sound;
he would not conceive	from sound;
he would not conceive,	"Sound is mine."
he would not conceive	ear-consciousness;
he would not conceive	in ear-consciousness;
he would not conceive	from ear-consciousness;
he would not conceive,	"Ear-consciousness is mine."
	he would not conceive he would not conceive, he would not conceive he would not conceive he would not conceive he would not conceive, he would not conceive he would not conceive he would not conceive he would not conceive

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> On the nature of "conceiving" ( $ma\tilde{n}\tilde{n}an\bar{a}$ ), see **Ejā S 1** (S 35.90) = Intro 29.10 (3).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> On the meaning of these 4 patterns of conceiving, see **Ejā S 1** (S 35.90) = Intro 29.10 (3).

5d he would not conceive he would not conceive he would not conceive he would not conceive, he would not conceive, he would not conceive, he would not conceive, "Ear-contact is mine."

**5e** And as to whatever that here arises dependent on ear-contact, whether it is <u>felt</u> as pleasant, or painful, or neither pleasant nor painful,

he would not conceive it;
he would not conceive in it;
he would not conceive from it;
he would not conceive, "It is mine."

### No nose-based conceivings

**6b** he would not conceive

6a He would not conceive he would not conceive he would not conceive he would not conceive, he would not conceive he would n

he would not conceive
he would not conceive,
he would not conceive,
he would not conceive
he would not conceive,
he would not conceive,
he would not conceive,
he would not conceive,
''Nose-consciousness is mine."

smell;

6d he would not conceive he would not conceive he would not conceive he would not conceive, he would not conceive, he would not conceive, he would not conceive, "Nose-contact; mine."

**6e** And as to whatever that here arises dependent on nose-contact, whether it is <u>felt</u> as pleasant, or painful, or neither pleasant nor painful,

he would not conceive it;
he would not conceive in it;
he would not conceive from it;
he would not conceive, "It is mine."

#### No tongue-based conceivings

7a He would not conceive he would not conceive he would not conceive he would not conceive, he would not conceive, he would not conceive, "The tongue is mine."

7b he would not conceive he would not conceive he would not conceive he would not conceive, he would not conceive, he would not conceive, he would not conceive tongue-consciousness;

he would not conceive in tongue-consciousness; he would not conceive, from tongue-consciousness; he would not conceive, "Tongue-consciousness is mine."

7d he would not conceive he would not conceive he would not conceive from tongue-contact; from tongue-contact;

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"Tongue-contact is mine." he would not conceive,

7e And as to whatever that here arises dependent on tongue-contact, whether it is felt as pleasant, or painful, or neither pleasant nor painful,

he would not conceive he would not conceive in it; from it; he would not conceive he would not conceive, "It is mine."

#### No body-based conceivings

8a He would not conceive the body; he would not conceive in the body; he would not conceive from the body; he would not conceive. "The body is mine."

**8b** he would not conceive touch; he would not conceive in touch; from touch: he would not conceive he would not conceive, "Touch is mine." **8c** he would not conceive body-consciousness;

he would not conceive in body-consciousness; from body-consciousness; he would not conceive he would not conceive, "Body-consciousness is mine."

8d he would not conceive body-contact; he would not conceive in body-contact; he would not conceive from body-contact; he would not conceive. "Body-contact is mine."

8e And as to whatever that here arises dependent on body-contact, whether it is <u>felt</u> as pleasant, or painful, or neither pleasant nor painful,

he would not conceive it; he would not conceive in it: he would not conceive from it; he would not conceive. "It is mine."

#### No mind-based conceivings

he would not conceive

97a He would not conceive the mind; he would not conceive in the mind; from the mind; he would not conceive he would not conceive, "The mind is mine."

**9b** he would not conceive mind-object; he would not conceive in touch;

from mind-object; he would not conceive, "Mind-object is mine." 9c he would not conceive mind-consciousness; he would not conceive in mind-consciousness: he would not conceive from mind-consciousness: he would not conceive. "Mind-consciousness is mine."

**9d** he would not conceive mind-contact: he would not conceive in mind-contact; he would not conceive from mind-contact; he would not conceive, "Mind-contact is mine."

9e And as to whatever that here arises dependent on mind-contact, whether it is <u>felt</u> as pleasant, or painful, or neither pleasant nor painful,

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he would not conceive it;
he would not conceive in it;
he would not conceive from it;
he would not conceive, "It is mine."

#### Not conceiving "the all"

10 He would not conceive he would not conceive he would not conceive he would not conceive, "Every thing is mine."

11 And thus not conceiving anything, he clings not to anything in the world.

Not clinging, he is not agitated.<sup>5</sup>

Not agitated, he himself personally attains nirvana.

He understands, "Destroyed is birth. The holy life has been lived. What needs to be done has been done. There is no more of this state of being."

12 This, bhikshus, is that way that is appropriate for the uprooting of all conceivings."

— evam —

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> See **Sabba S** (S 35.23/4:15) = SD 7.1. *Sabba* here is usu tr as "the all," but sound semi-technical. Here, the practice is not to conceive *all* the senses as a set, as it were. If you are comfortable with the tr "the all," and knows it senses well, you may use it. If you are not sure, then, it is better to stick to "every thing." Note that there is a difference a significant difference btw "every thing" (*sabbe saṅkhārā*) and "everything" (*sabbe dhammā*): see **Dhamma,-nivāma S** (A 3.134/1:285) = SD 26.8.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> "Not agitated," *paritassati*, Skt *paritṛṣyati*. 'to crave, to thirst for,' and is connected etymologically with *taṇhā*. Comy on **Pari,vīmaṁsana S** (S 12.51) explains that such a one is not agitated with the agitation of craving (*taṇhā,paritassanā*) nor with the agitation of fear (*bhaya,paritassanā*); meaning that he neither craves nor fears (SA 2:78). See **Pari,vīmaṁsana S** (S 12.51.14/2:82) = SD 11.5.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Comy on **Samugghāta Sāruppa S** (S 35.30), which applies here, says that here, insight culminating in arhathood is discussed in 40 cases (SA 2:363), which Sub-comy explains as follows: 7 in the eye-door: eye, forms, eye-consciousness, eye-contact, and pleasant, painful, and neutral feeling; so too the other 5 doors, making 42; n the passage regarding "self-identity," thus, "he conceives not the all, etc," makes 43, and the phrase "he clings not to anything in the world," totals 44 (SAȚ:VRI 2:9). For details on the arhathood pericope, see **Brahma,deva S** (S 6.3) = SD 12.4 Intro (5).